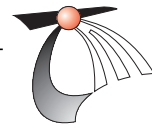


NETWERK-ONDERSTEUNING VOOR TELELEREN

Aiko Pras

<http://www.tios.cs.utwente.nl/~pras/>

CTIT WORKSHOP
31 JANUARI 1997
ENSCHEDA



CONTENTS

APPLICATION DEMANDS

- BITRATE VERSUS DELAY
- SECURITY

NETWORK FACILITIES

- LOCAL AREA NETWORKS
- WIDE AREA NETWORKS
 - PUBLIC ACCESS

CONCLUSIONS



APPLICATION DEMANDS

BITRATE VERSUS DELAY

LOW-TECH

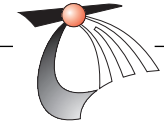
- EMAIL
- WWW FORMS
- DOWNLOADING EXERCISES
- DOWNLOADING READERS

MEDIUM-TECH

- NON-INTERACTIVE VOICE
- NON-INTERACTIVE VIDEO
- SHARED WHITE-BOARD
- INTERACTIVE VOICE

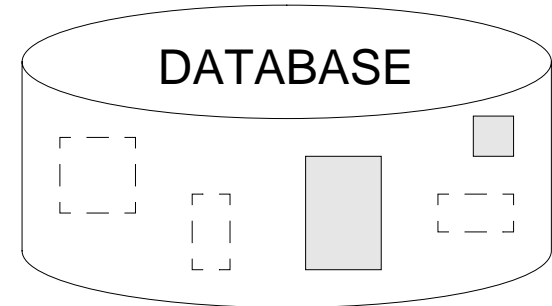
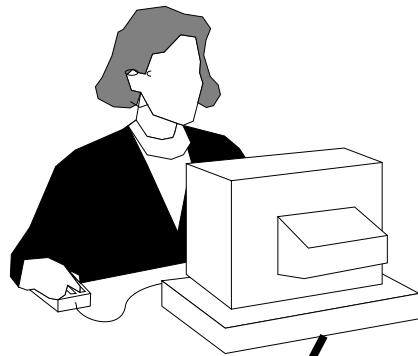
HIGH-TECH

- TWO-PARTY VIDEO CONFERENCING
- MULTI-PARTY VIDEO CONFERENCING

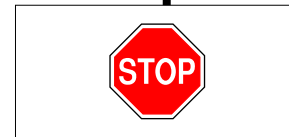


APPLICATION DEMANDS

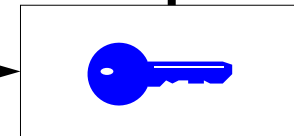
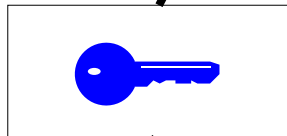
SECURITY



ACCESS CONTROL



SECURE SOCKET LAYER



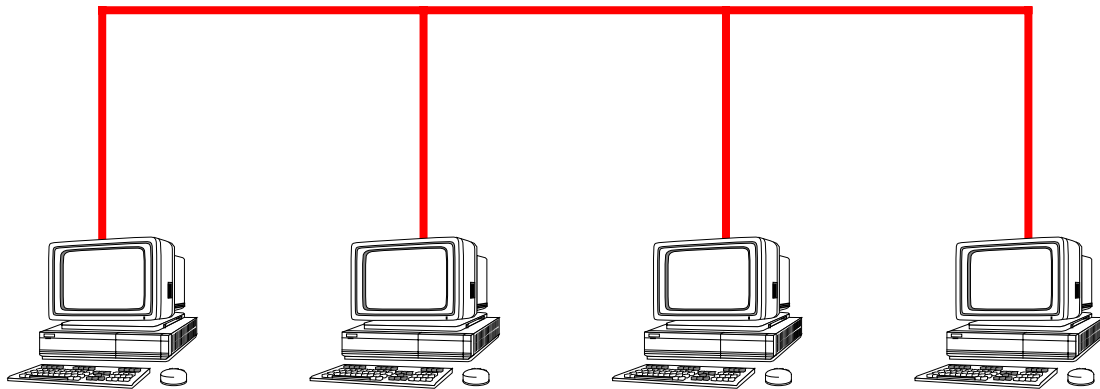
NETWORK



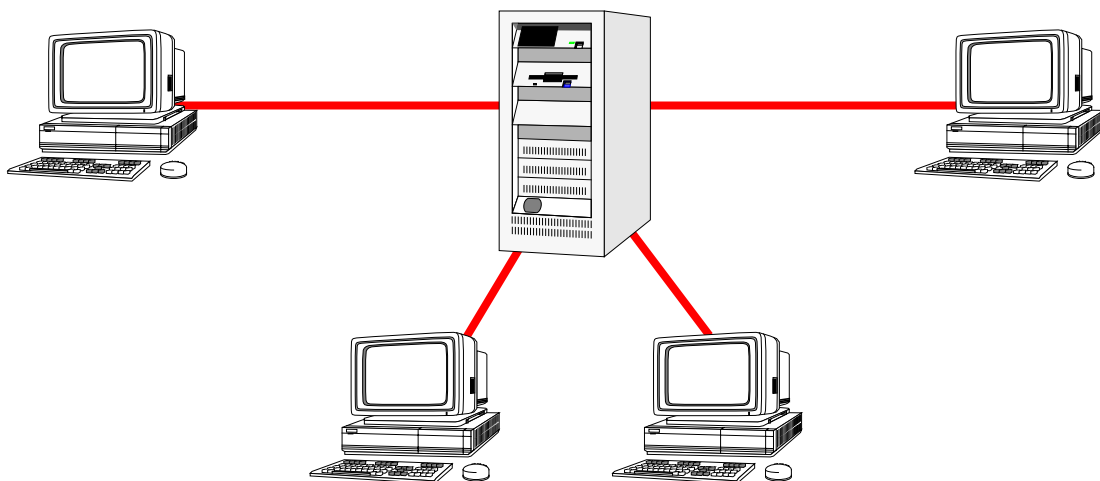
LOCAL AREA NETWORKS

INDIVIDUAL SEGMENTS

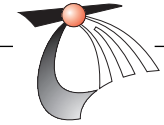
SHARED ETHERNET:



SWITCHED ETHERNET:

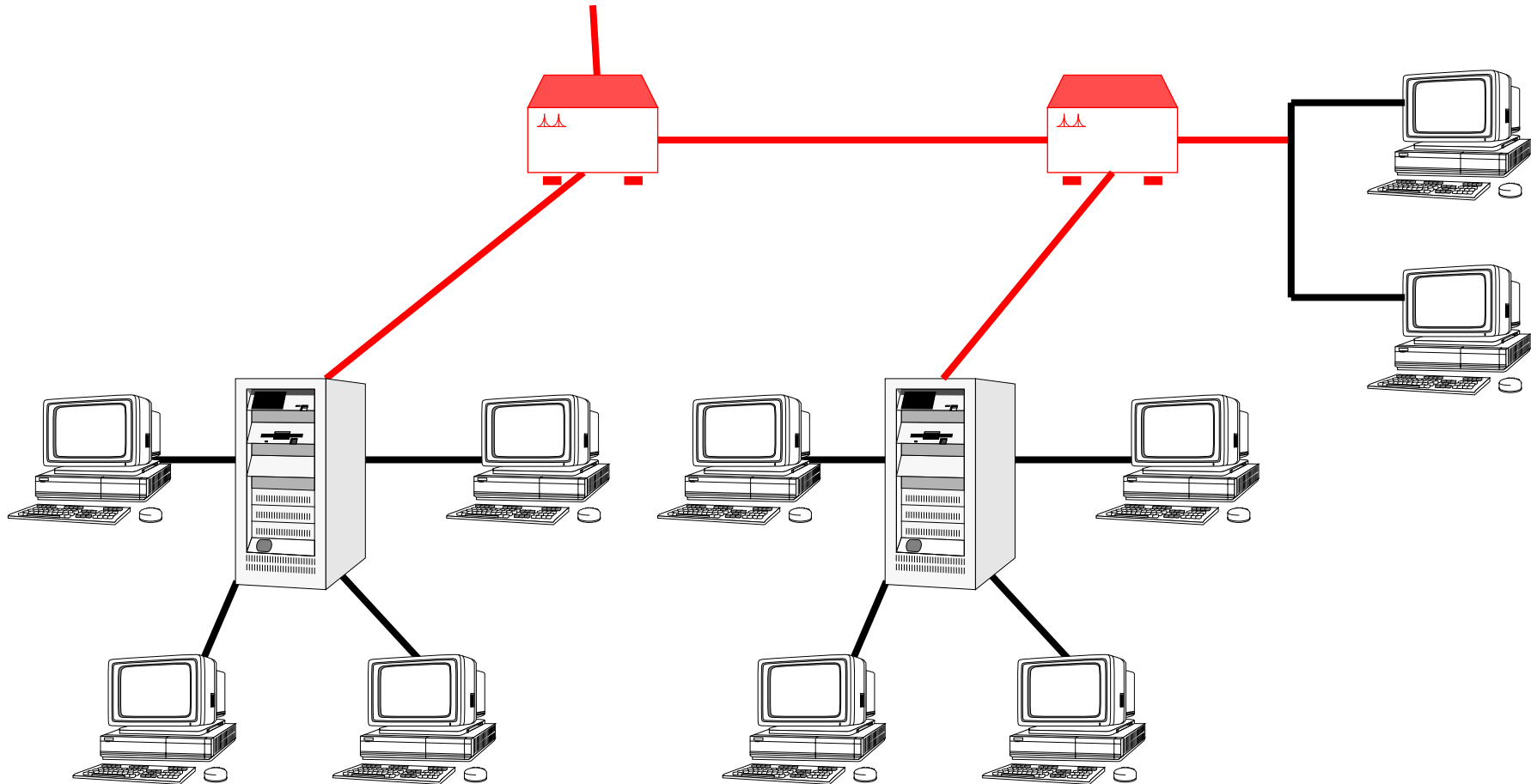


- **TRADITIONAL ETHERNET** (10 MBPS)
 - **FAST ETHERNET** (100 MBPS)
 - **GIGABIT ETHERNET** (1 GBPS)



LOCAL AREA NETWORKS

INTERCONNECTION OF SEGMENTS - IP / ATM



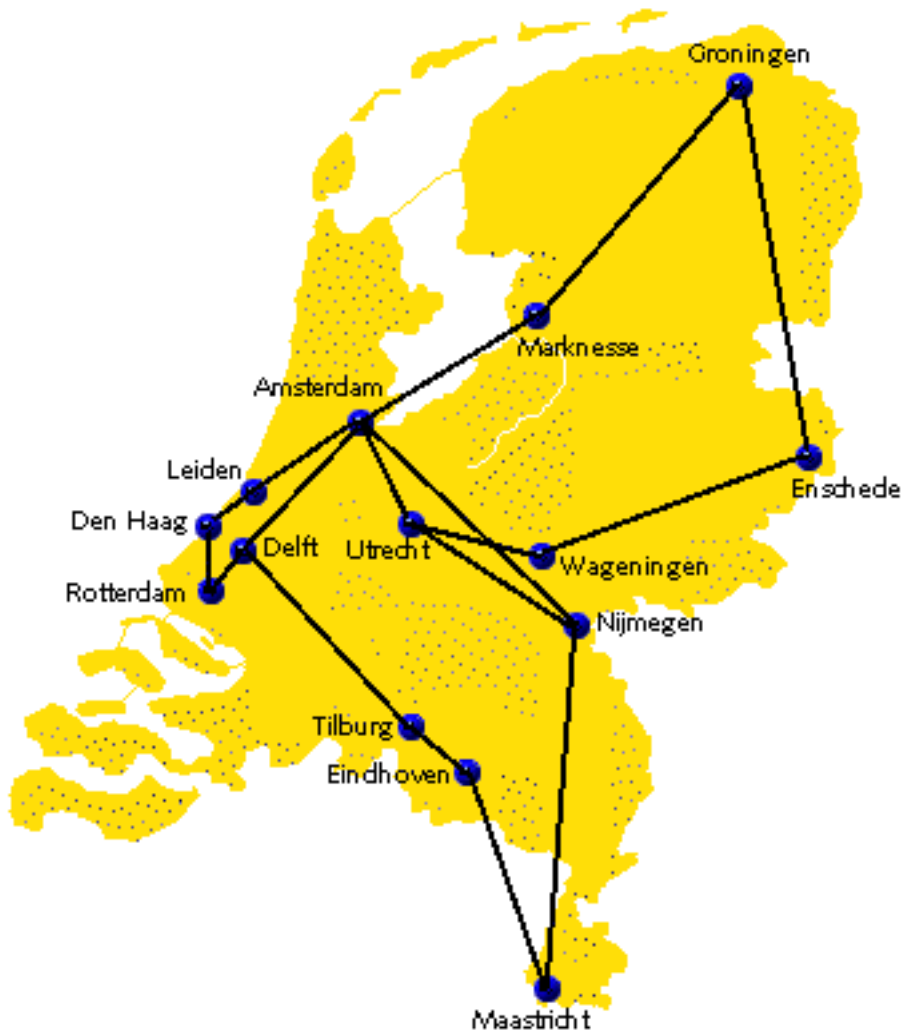


WIDE AREA NETWORKS

IP

- SURFNET

— 34 Mbit/s



EUROPE: TEN34

US: 16 MBIT/S (1997: 34 or 155 MBIT/S)



WIDE AREA NETWORKS

ATM

SURFNET4

- 34 MBIT/S: NOW
- 155 MBIT/S: END OF THIS YEAR?
 - CONNECTED TO JAMES

STATUS

- PVCs AVAILABLE
- SVC INTRODUCTION IS DIFFICULT
 - LACK OF APPLICATIONS



WIDE AREA NETWORKS

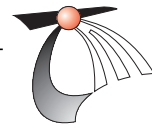
FUTURE

ATM WILL BECOME
THE BACKBONE OF IP?

IPv6

RSVP

MBONE



PUBLIC ACCESS

MODEMS: 33.6 KBPS (V.34)

ISDN

56K MODEMS

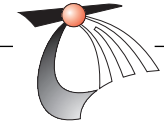
CATV NETWORKS?

ADSL

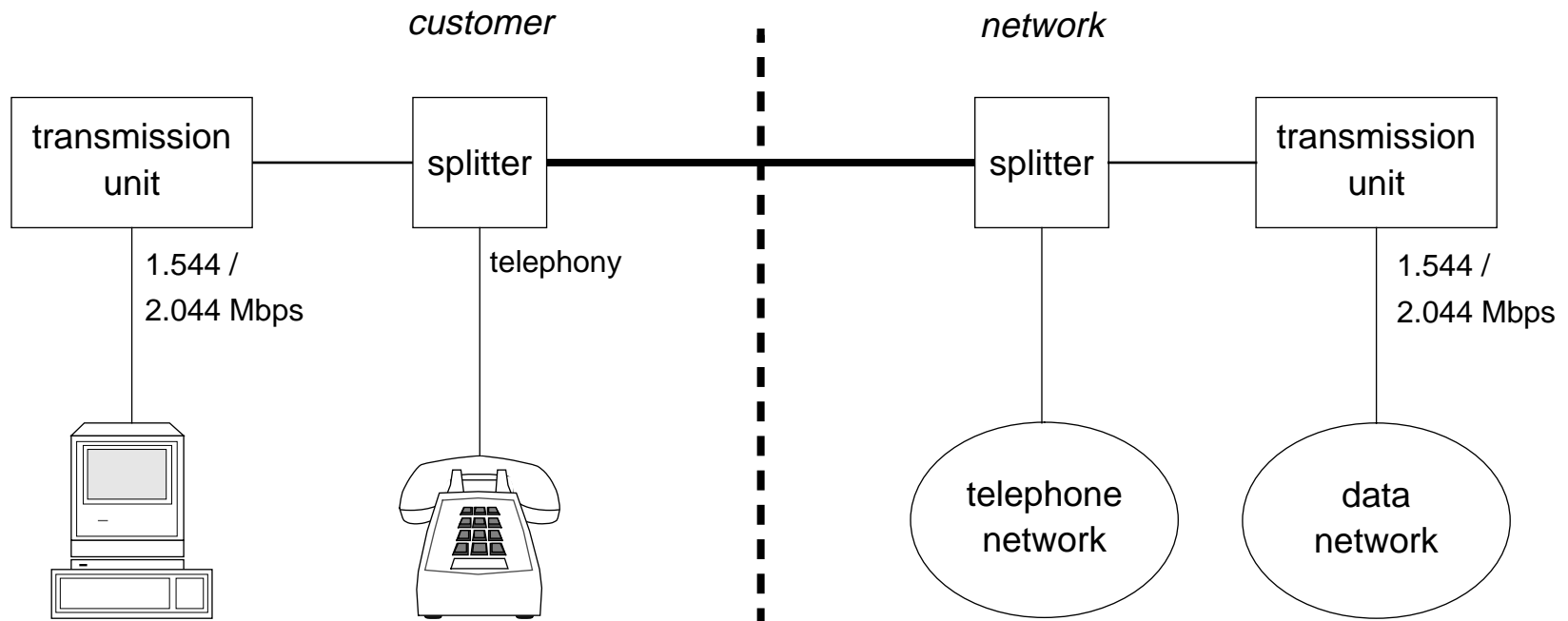


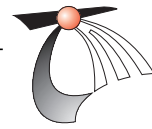
ADSL

| Abbreviation | Name | Data rate |
|---------------------|---|--|
| HDSL | High data rate Digital Subscriber Line | 1.544 - 2.048 Mbps |
| SDSL | Single line Digital Subscriber Line | 1.544 - 2.048 Mbps |
| ADSL | Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line | Up: 16 to 640 kbps Down: 1.5 to 9 Mbps |
| VDSL | Very high data rate Digital Subscriber Line | Up: 13 to 52 Mbps Down: 1.5 to 2.3 Mbps |



ADSL





CONCLUSIONS

LOW- AND MEDIUM-TECH
TELE-EDUCATION
CURRENTLY POSSIBLE

CONNECTING STUDENTS
AT HOME
REMAINS THE BOTTLENECK

HIGH-TECH
TELE-EDUCATION EXPERIMENTS
SHOULD BE POSSIBLE
IN CONTROLLED ENVIRONMENTS