**Centre for
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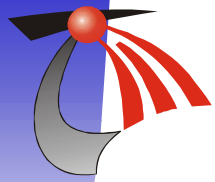Information
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MANAGEMENT INTEGRATION

Aiko Pras

- **1989: Theme of a special Symposium (ISINM - BOSTON)**

- **2000: Did we fail? ...**

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WHAT HAPPENED?

1990 — Terminal interfaces
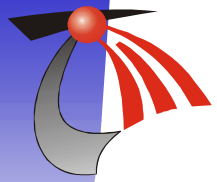
The solution: OSI, TMN or SNMP

1995 — SNMP survived: management integration should be simple ...
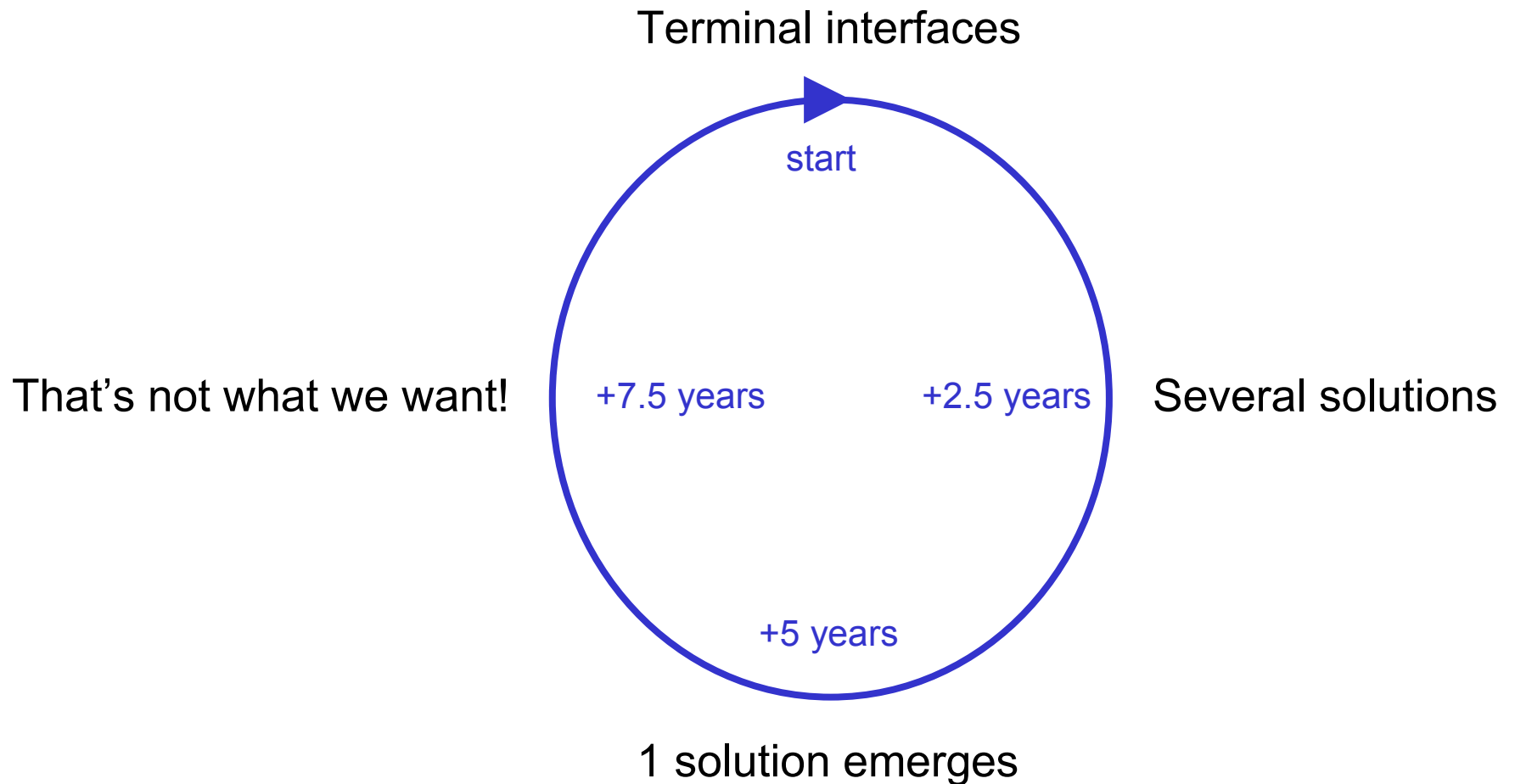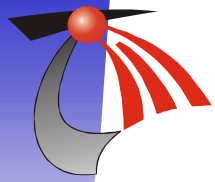
That's not what we want!

2000 — New solutions: SNMP, COPS, WEBM, CORBA, etc…

Terminal interfaces

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THE MANAGEMENT LIFE CYCLE ...

Terminal interfaces

start

That's not what we want! +7.5 years   +2.5 years Several solutions

+5 years

1 solution emerges

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WHY?

- **Large vendors want to protect their market**

- **There is no incompatibility in primary functions anymore**

- **Therefore management should become incompatible**